

The Plagues of Egypt

1054

#	Sign	By	Upon	Pharaoh's response	Heart by
1	the rod becomes a serpent 7:10	Aaron, at Moses's command, and the Egyptian magicians 7:9, 11	-	Ignored Moses & Aaron 7:13	The LORD 7:13
2	water turned to blood for one week 7:20	Aaron, at Moses's command, and the Egyptian magicians 7:19-20	All Egypt 7:19	Ignored Moses & Aaron 7:23	God? ¹ 7:22
3	Frogs from the Nile and other waters of Egypt 8:3	Aaron, at Moses's command, and the Egyptian magicians 8:5-7	All Egypt 8:6	Asks Moses to pray & promises to relent 8:8	Pharaoh 8:15
4	Lice from the dust 8:17	Aaron, at Moses's command ² 8:16-17	All Egypt 8:17	Ignored Moses & Aaron 8:19	God? 8:19
5	Flies 8:21	God 8:24	Not in Goshen. 8:22	Asks Moses to pray and promises to relent 8:25-28	Pharaoh 8:32
6	Disease on cattle 9:3	God 9:6	Egyptian cattle 9:4	Ignored Moses & Aaron 9:7	God? 9:7
7	Boils, from ashes sprinkled toward heaven in Pharaoh's sight ³ 9:8-9	Moses, at God's command (and Aaron?) 9:10	All Egypt, man and beast 9:9-10	Ignored Moses & Aaron 9:12	The LORD 9:12
8	Hail 9:22	Moses, at God's command 9:22-23	Not in Goshen 9:26	"I have sinned!" "Pray for me!" 9:27	Pharaoh 9:34
9	Locusts 10:4, 13	Moses, at God's command 10:12-13	All Egypt 10:14-15	"I have sinned! Pray for me just this once!" 10:16	The LORD 10:20
10	Darkness, three days 10:21	Moses, at God's command ⁴ 10:21-22	Egyptians only 10:23	"Go, serve the LORD, but leave your cattle." 10:24	The LORD 10:27
11	All firstborn die, of both man and beast. 11:5	God 11:4	All not under the blood 11:7	Pharaoh begged Israel to leave, with children & cattle, & pray for him. 11:31-32 ⁵	The LORD 11:10
12	The Red Sea swallows up Pharaoh and his army. 14:23, 28; 15:19	Moses, at God's command 14:26-27	Pharaoh and army 14:28; 15:17	glub glub 14:28	The LORD 15:17

Footnotes from OT 1054, “The Plagues of Egypt”

1. When Pharaoh’s heart is hardened in 14:5, it is that God did it, according to 14:4.
2. The Egyptian magicians tried but could not replicate this and the following plagues. Also note that God gave Pharaoh no warning as before.
3. **Beginning here, the plagues are upon sky gods of Egypt.**
God gives Pharaoh no warning.
4. No warning given to Pharaoh.
5. After Israel left, God hardened Pharaoh’s heart to chase after the Israelites. 12:4, 8